Accel Precalc Handout: Calculating Mean, Variance, Name \_\_\_\_\_ Unit #1: Data Analysis and Standard Deviation for a Binomial Distribution Lesson #10

EQ:

Recall:

Create a probability distribution where the random variable of interest is number of heads occurring when tossing 4 coins.

Х			
P(X)			

Find the expected value for this task.

Now calculate (n)(p) = \_\_\_\_\_

Formula: <u>Mean of a Binomial Distribution</u>

Find the variance for this task.

Now calculate (n)(p)(q) = \_\_\_\_\_

Formula: Variance of a Binomial Distribution

Find the standard deviation for this task.

Now calculate  $\sqrt{(n)(p)(q)}$  =\_\_\_\_\_

Formula: Standard Deviation of a Binomial Distribution

Ex 1. A die is rolled 480 times. Find the mean, variance, and standard deviation of the number of 2's that will be rolled.

Ex 2. The *Statistical Bulletin* published by Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. reported that 2% of all American births result in twins. If a random sample of 8000 births is taken, find the mean, variance, and standard deviation of the number of births that would result in twins.

## Ex 3. Unsanitary Restaurants

Health officials routinely check sanitary conditions of restaurants. Assume you visit a popular tourist spot and read in the newspaper that in 3 out of every 7 restaurants checked, there were unsatisfactory health conditions found. Assuming you are planning to eat out 10 times while you are there on vacation, answer the following questions.

- 1. How likely is it that you will eat at three restaurants with unsanitary conditions?
- 2. How likely is it that you will eat at four or five restaurants with unsanitary conditions?
- 3. Explain how you would compute the probability of eating in at least one restaurant with unsanitary conditions. Could you use the complement to solve this problem?
- 4. What is the most likely number to occur in this experiment?
- 5. How variable will the data be around the most likely number?
- 6. Is this a binomial distribution?
- 7. If it is a binomial distribution, does that mean that the likelihood of a success is always 50% since there are only two possible outcomes?